



NORDUGRID-MANUAL-4

3/6/2010

EXTENDED RESOURCE SPECIFICATION LANGUAGE
Reference Manual

Contents

1	Introduction	5
2	xRSL syntax and rules	7
2.1	Syntax	7
2.2	URLs	8
3	Attributes	11
3.1	User-side attributes	11
	executable	11
	arguments	12
	inputFiles	12
	executables	13
	cache	13
	outputFiles	13
	cpuTime	14
	wallTime	15
	gridTime	15
	benchmarks	16
	memory	16
	disk	16
	runTimeEnvironment	17
	middleware	17
	opsys	18
	stdin	18
	stdout	18
	stderr	18
	join	19
	gmlog	19
	jobName	19
	ftpThreads	19
	acl	20
	cluster	20
	queue	20

startTime	21
lifeTime	21
notify	21
replicaCollection	22
rerun	22
architecture	22
nodeAccess	22
dryRun	23
rsl_substitution	23
environment	23
count	24
jobreport	24
credentialserver	24
3.2 GM-side attributes	24
sstdin	24
action	25
savestate	25
lrmsType	25
hostName	25
jobid	25
clientxrsl	26
clientsoftware	26
3.3 Unsupported Globus RSL attributes	26
3.3.1 Unsupported RSL 1.0 attributes	26
3.3.2 Unsupported GRAM RSL attributes	27
4 XRSL and JSDL	29
A Examples	31
A.1 User-side xRSL script	31
A.2 GM-side xRSL script	32
A.3 JSDL script	33
B JSDL-ARC schema	35

Chapter 1

Introduction

Computational tasks, such as data mining, data transformation, simulation of various conditions, execution of Monte Carlo algorithms and so on, are normally formalized as series of *jobs* submitted to computing resources. Such computing resources can be mainframe supercomputers, high-performance computing clusters, or even pools of regular desktop PCs. In a conventional approach, application experts obtain user accounts at computing centers and learn peculiarities of their *batch systems* in order to formulate and submit computational jobs to the assigned resource. In the Grid infrastructure [1], experts get simultaneous access to a large number of very different computing resources, which are often widely distributed geographically. In order to abstract from the heterogeneous nature of Grid resources, a high-level job description language is necessary. The diversity of Grid resources implies special requirements for a proper description of a job, introducing many new options as opposed to a conventional high-performance computing center use case.

Globus Alliance [2] developed a Grid middleware toolkit, early versions of which made use of the *Resource Specification Language (RSL)* [3] to parse job options and definitions to resource management systems. The NorduGrid project [4] decided to re-use RSL when they developed the Advanced Resource Connector (ARC), – a solution [5] for a Grid facility, suitable for complex tasks, like, for example, High Energy Physics data processing. To match the complexity of such tasks, this solution requires certain extensions to the RSL.

To describe a task to be submitted to ARC-enabled resources, an extended version of the Globus® RSL is used*. Extensions concern not only introduction of new attributes, but also differentiation between the two levels of job option specifications:

User-side RSL, i.e., the set of attributes specified by a user in a job-specific file. This file is interpreted by a *Client* [6], and after the necessary modifications is parsed to the ARC computing service: the *Grid Manager (GM)* [7]

GM-side RSL, i.e., the set of attributes pre-processed by a client, and ready to be interpreted by the GM. Effectively, this is an *internal* job representation of ARC.

A user only has to know the user-side part, and utilize it to describe the Grid tasks. The Grid Manager, however, uses slightly different notations, supplied by the client tools; therefore developers of such tools must take care of converting user-submitted RSL to the internal job description (GM-side RSL).

In what follows, description of the NorduGrid-extended RSL, further denoted as **xRSL**, is given, using the following notations:

<xxxx>	parameter to be substituted with a corresponding string or a number
[xxxx]	optional parameter
xxx yyy zzz	list of possible values of a parameter
–	”same as above”

*One can also use a Grid-standard JSDL language; however, it is less versatile

Usage examples are given for the standard ARC command-line client (also known as *User Interface*) [6]; other clients may introduce additional features, please refer to their respective documentation for details.

Chapter 2

xRSL syntax and rules

For a complete description of Globus® RSL, see reference [3]. xRSL uses the same syntax conventions, although changes the meaning and interpretation of some attributes.

2.1 Syntax

A Grid task is described by means of xRSL attributes, which can be either passed via a command-line, or, more conveniently, be collected in a so-called xRSL-file (suggested extension *.xrsf*). Such a file contains a plain list of attribute-value pairs and boolean operands "&" (for AND) and "|" (for OR). Attribute names are case-insensitive.

If the attributes are specified from the command line, the entire description must be enclosed either in single or in double quotes. Single quotes enclosure is completely analogous to xRSL-file usage, while double quotes imply standard shell expansion of the enclosed string. This has implications when strings contain local shell variables: they **will not be expanded** unless the task description is entered from the command line and is enclosed in double quotes.

An attribute-value pair is a key element of specification. It consists of an expression that assigns one or more values to an attribute, and is enclosed in round brackets:

```
(attribute="value")  
(attribute="value1" "value2") (for multi-valued attributes)
```

Certain attributes do not have assigned value; instead, they contain a list of values that should be put in proper correspondence with each other:

```
(attribute=("value1" "value2")("value3" "value4"))
```

In the example above, `value1` and `value3` are put in correspondence to `value2` and `value4` respectively, according to the context of the attribute.

Values should be enclosed in quotes if they contain blank spaces or special characters. The **special characters** are:

```
+ & | ( ) = < > ! " ' ^ # $
```

To quote a string containing special characters, you can use either single or double quotes. If your string, however, contains both such quotes, you can define any character as an own delimiter, by preceding it with the "carat" (^) character: `attribute=~*My "good" value~*` makes use of a carat-escaped asterisk as a delimiter.

An xRSL job description starts with an ampersand ("&") , to indicate implicit **conjunction** of all the attributes:

```
&(attribute1=value1)(attribute2="value 2")...
```

Whenever a **disjunct**-request of two or more attributes is needed, the following construction can be used:

```
(|(attribute="value1")(attribute="value2")...)
```

In expressions, the following operands are allowed:

```
=      !=      >      <      >=     <=
```

Commented lines should start with `"(*)` and be closed with `*)"`:

```
(*attribute="value1"*)
```

Comments can not be nested.

Multiple job description in one file is realized via a standard Globus[®] RSL multi-request operand `"+"`, which should precede multiple job description:

```
+(&(...))(&(...))(&(...))
```

The xRSL attributes can be written in a single string, or split in lines arbitrary; blank spaces between and inside `(attribute="value")` relations are ignored.

2.2 URLs

File locations in ARC can be specified both as local file names, and as Internet standard *Uniform Resource Locators (URL)*. There are also some additional URL *options* that can be used.

The following transfer protocols and metadata servers are supported:

ftp	ordinary <i>File Transfer Protocol (FTP)</i>
gsiftp	GridFTP, the Globus [®] -enhanced FTP protocol with security, encryption, etc. developed by The Globus Alliance [2]
http	ordinary <i>Hyper-Text Transfer Protocol (HTTP)</i> with PUT and GET methods using multiple streams
https	HTTP with SSL v3
httpg	HTTP with Globus [®] GSI
ldap	ordinary <i>Lightweight Data Access Protocol (LDAP)</i> [8]
srm	Storage Resource Manager (SRM) service [9]
se	ARC Smart Storage Element service [10]
lfc	LFC catalog and indexing service of EGEE gLite [11]
rc	Globus [®] <i>Replica Catalog (RC)</i> [12]
rls	Globus [®] <i>Replica Location Service (RLS)</i> [13]
file	local to the host file name with a full path

An URL can be used in a standard form, i.e.

```
<protocol>://host[:port]/<file>
```

Or, to enhance the performance, it can have additional options:


```
<protocol>://host[:port][;option[;option[...]]]/<file>
```

For a metadata service URL, construction is the following:

```
lfc://[url[|url[...]]@<host>[:port]/<lfn> rls://[url[|url[...]]@<host>[:port]/<lfn>
rc://rc://[location[|location[...]]@<host>[:port]/<DN>/<lfn>
fireman://[url[|url[...]]@<host>[:port]/<service_path>?<lfn>
```

For the Smart Storage Element service, the syntax is

```
se://host[:port][;options]/path[?file_id]
```

For the SRM service, the syntax is

```
srm://<host>[:port][;options]/[service_path?SFN=]<file_id>
```

Versions 1.1 and 2.2 of the SRM protocol are supported. The default *service_path* is srm/managerv2 when the server supports v2.2, srm/managerv1 otherwise.

The URL components are:

location	<location_name_in_RC>[;option[;option[...]]]
host[:port]	IP address of a server
DN	Distinguished Name (as in LDAP) of an RC collection
lfn	Logical File Name (LFN)
url	URL of the file as registered in LFC/RLS/Fireman
service_path	End-point path of the Web service
file	local to the host file name with a full path

The following options are supported for location URLs:

threads=<number>	specifies number of parallel streams to be used by GridFTP or HTTP(s,g); default value is 1, maximal value is 10
cache=yes no renew copy	indicates whether the GM should cache the file; default for input files is yes . renew forces a download of the file, even if the cached copy is still valid. copy forces the cached file to be copied (rather than linked) to the session dir, this is useful if for example the file is to be modified*.
readonly=yes no	for transfers to file:// destinations, specifies whether the file should be read-only (unmodifiable) or not; default is yes
secure=yes no	indicates whether the GridFTP data channel should be encrypted; default is no
blocksize=<number>	specifies size of chunks/blocks/buffers used in GridFTP or HTTP(s,g) transactions; default is protocol dependent
checksum=cksum md5 adler32 no	specifies the algorithm for checksum to be computed (for transfer verification or provided to the indexing server). This is overridden by any metadata options specified (see below). If this option is not provided, the default for the protocol is used. checksum=no disables checksum calculation†.
exec=yes no	means the file should be treated as executable
preserve=yes no	specify if file must be uploaded to this destination even if job processing failed (default is no)

*“copy” option is available in ARC 0.8.1 and above

†“adler32” and “no” options are available in ARC 0.8.1 and above

<code>pattern=<pattern></code>	defines file matching pattern; currently works for file listing requests sent to an <code>se://</code> endpoint
<code>guid=yes no</code>	make software use GUIDs instead of LFNs while communicating to indexing services; meaningful for <code>rls://</code> only
<code>overwrite=yes no</code>	make software try to overwrite existing file(s), i.e. before writing to destination, tools will try to remove any information/content associated with specified URL
<code>protocol=gsi gssapi</code>	to distinguish between two kinds of <code>httpg</code> . <code>gssapi</code> stands for implementation using only GSSAPI functions to wrap data and <code>gsi</code> uses additional headers as implemented in Globus IO
<code>spacetoken=<pattern></code>	specify the space token to be used for uploads to SRM storage elements supporting SRM version 2.2 or higher
<code>autodir=yes no</code>	specify if before writing to specified location software should try to create all directories mentioned in specified URL. Currently this applies to FTP and GridFTP only. Default for those protocols is <code>yes</code>

Local files are referred to by specifying either a location relative to the job submission working directory, or by an absolute path (the one that starts with `"/`), preceded with a `file://` prefix.

Metadata service URLs also support metadata options which can be used for register additional metadata attributes or query the service using metadata attributes. These options are specified at the end of the LFN and consist of name and value pairs separated by colons. The following attributes are supported:

<code>guid</code>	GUID of the file in the metadata service
<code>checksumtype</code>	Type of checksum. Supported values are <code>cksum</code> (default), <code>md5</code> and <code>ad</code> (adler32 checksum)
<code>checksumvalue</code>	The checksum of the file

Currently these metadata options are only supported for `lfc://` URLs.

Examples of URLs are:

```
http://grid.domain.org/dir/script.sh
gsiftp://grid.domain.org:2811;threads=10;secure=yes/dir/input_12378.dat
ldap://grid.domain.org:389/lc=collection1,rc=Nordugrid,dc=nordugrid,dc=org
rc://grid.domain.org/lc=collection1,rc=Nordugrid,dc=nordugrid,dc=org/zebra/fl.zebra
rls://gsiftp://se.domain.org/datapath/file25.dat@grid.domain.org:61238/myfile02.dat1
fireman://fireman_host:8443/glite-data-catalog-interface/FiremanCatalog?data.root
file:///home/auser/griddir/steer.cra
lfc://srm://srm.domain.org/griddir@lfc.domain.org//user/file1:guid=\
    bc68cdd0-bf94-41ce-ab5a-06a1512764dc:checksumtype=ad:checksumvalue=123456782
lfc://;cache=no@lfc.domain.org/:guid=bc68cdd0-bf94-41ce-ab5a-06a1512764d3
```

¹This is a destination URL. The file will be copied to the GridFTP server at `se.domain.org` with the path `datapath/file25.dat` and registered in the RLS indexing service at `grid.domain.org` with the LFN `myfile02.dat`.

²This is a destination URL. The file will be copied to `srm.domain.org` at the path `griddir/file1` and registered to the LFC service at `lfc.domain.org` with the LFN `/user/file1`. The given GUID and checksum attributes will be registered.

³This is a source URL. The file is registered in the LFC service at `lfc.domain.org` with the given GUID and can be copied or queried by this URL. Note that as URL options are part of the location (physical) URL, in meta service URLs the options must be part of the location URL, even if the location URL is empty.

Chapter 3

Attributes

Most of the job description attributes introduced originally by Globus[®] RSL 1.0 are supported, some with modifications as indicated in this document. Many new attributes are introduced by ARC, of which some are to be specified in the user's script, and others are internal for the GM (are added or modified by client tools).

Attribute names are case-insensitive, although assigned values may well be case-sensitive, if they represent file names, environment variables etc..

It is possible to use unsupported attributes in job description. Standard ARC client submission commands (`ngsub` and `ngresub`) must be used with a command line option `"-U"` in order to accept unknown attributes. Without this command line option, the client tool will consider job description invalid if it contains unsupported attributes.

3.1 User-side attributes

The following attributes can be specified in a user's xRSL script. Some have to be modified by the client tool before being passed to the GM. If this is the case, the corresponding modified GM input is described in this document as well.

executable

(ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(executable=<string>)`

GM input: for $\text{ARC} \leq 0.5.25$: `(executable="/bin/echo")`

Example: `(executable="local_to_job.exe")`

The executable to be submitted as a main task to a Local Resource Management System (LRMS).

string file name (including path), local to the computing element (CE)

Executable is a file that has to be executed as the main process of the task. It could be either a pre-compiled binary, or a script. Users may transfer their own executables, or use the ones known to be already installed on the remote system (CE).

If an executable has to be transferred to the destination site (CE) from some source, it has to be specified in the `inputFiles` list. If it is not specified in `inputFiles`, the source is expected to be local to the user (client) and will be added as such to the `inputFiles` list by the ARC Client.

If the file name starts with a leading slash ("`/`"), it is considered to be **the full path to the executable at the destination site (CE)**; otherwise the location of the file is **relative** to the session directory (where job input and files are stored).

If the xRSL string is entered from the command line and is enclosed in double quotes, standard shell expansion of variables takes place. That is, if the file name contains an environment variable ("`$...`"),

the value of this variable is resolved locally, but if the name itself is also enclosed in double quotes, it will be resolved at the remote computing element:

(executable=\$ROOT_DIR/myprog.exe) – \$ROOT_DIR is resolved locally (*will cause errors if the path does not exist at the execution machine*)

(executable="\$ROOT_DIR/myprog.exe") – \$ROOT_DIR will be resolved remotely

arguments

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (arguments=<string> [string] ...)

GM input: (arguments=<executable> <string> [string] ...)

Example: (arguments="10000" \$(ATLAS)/input.dat)

List of the arguments for the executable.

string	an argument
executable	the executable to be run by LRMS, taken by the ARC Client from the user-specified executable attribute

inputFiles

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (inputFiles=(<filename> <source>) ...)

GM input: (inputFiles=(<filename> <URL>)
(<filename> [size] [.checksum]) ...)

Example: (inputFiles=("local_to_job" "gsiftp://se1.lu.se/p1/remote_one")
("local_to_job.dat" "/scratch/local_to_me.dat")
("same_name_as_in_my_current_dir" ""))

List of files to be copied to the computing element before the execution.

filename	destination file name, local to the computing element and always relative to the session directory
source	source of the file: (gsiftp, https, ftp, http URLs, or a path, local to the submission node). If void ("", use the quotes!), the input file is taken from the submission directory.
URL	URL of the file (see Section 2.2)
size	file size in bytes
checksum	file checksum (as returned by cksum)

ARC Client does not check whether the same destination name is specified for different source locations. Make sure all **filename** values are different!

If the list does not contain the standard input file (as specified by **stdin**) and/or the executable file (as specified by **executable** if the given name), the ARC Client appends these files to the list. If the <source> is a URL, it is passed by the ARC Client to the GM without changes; if it is a local path (or void, ""), the ARC Client converts it to <size> and <checksum> and uploads those files to the execution cluster.

Please note that the **inputFiles** attribute is not meant to operate with directories, for reasons of access control and checksum verifications. You must specify a pair ("<local_to_job>" "<source>") for each file.

executables

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**executables**=<string> [string] ...)

GM input: --

Example: (**executables**="myscript.sh" "myjob.exe")

List of files from the **inputFiles** set, which will be given executable permissions.

string file name, local to the computing element and relative to the session directory

If the executable file (as specified in **executable** and is relative to the session directory) is not listed, it will be added to the list by the ARC Client.

cache

(ARC \geq 0.3.34, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**cache**="yes"|"no")

GM input: --

Example: (**cache**="yes")

Specifies whether input files specified in the **inputFiles** should be placed by default in the cache or not. This does not affect files described by the **executables**, which will be placed in the session directory always.

If not specified, default value is "yes".

Cached files can not be modified by jobs by default. If your job has to modify input files, please use the (**readonly**="no") URL option for those files. This option does not affect whether or not the file is cached.

outputFiles

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**outputFiles**=(<string> <URL>) ...)

GM input: --

Example: (**outputFiles**=("local_to_job.dat" "gsiftp://se1.uo.no/stored.dat")
 ("local_to_job.dat" "rc://rc1.uc.dk/set1/stored_and_indexed.dat")
 ("local_to_job_dir/" ""))

List of files to be retrieved by the user or uploaded by the GM and indexed (registered) in a data indexing service, e.g. Globus[®] RLS or Fireman.

string file name, local to the *Computing Element (CE)*. If this string ends with a backslash "/" and <URL> is empty, the entire directory is being kept at the execution site. If however this string ends with a backslash "/" but the <URL> starts with **gsiftp** or **ftp**, the whole directory is transferred to the destination.

URL destination URL of the remote file (see Section 2.2); if void ("", use the quotes!), the file is kept for manual retrieval. Note that this can not be a local **file://** URL.

Using a Replica Catalog pseudo-URL (see Section 2.2), you should make sure that the location is already defined in the Replica Catalog. If more than one such location is specified, only those found in the Replica Catalog for this collection will be used. Grid Manager will store output files in **one** location only: the first randomly picked location that exists. If no locations are specified, all those found in the Replica Catalog for this collection will be tried.

If in a `rc://` pseudo-URL the server component `host[:port]/DN` is not specified, server specified in the `replicaCollection` attribute will be used.

If the list does not contain standard output, standard error file names and GM log-files directory name (as specified by `stdout`, `stderr` and `gmlog`), the ARC Client appends these items to the `outputFiles` list. If the `<URL>` is not specified (void, "", use the quotes!), files will be kept on SE and should be downloaded by the user via the ARC Client. If specified name of file ends with `"/`", the entire directory is kept.

A convenient way to keep the entire job directory at the remote site for a manual retrieval is to specify (`outputfiles=("/" "")`).

In some cases, the list of output files may only be known after the job has completed. ARC allows a user to specify a list of output files dynamically in a file or files in the session directory as part of their job. The file(s) containing the output file information can be defined in the xRSL script as the path to the file relative to the session directory preceded by `'@'`. The format of these files is lines of 2 values separated by a space. The first value contains name of the output file relative to the session directory and the second value is a URL to which the file will be uploaded.

```
Example: (outputFiles="@output.files" "")
        output.files is generated by the user and contains
            file1 gsiftp://grid.domain.org/file1
            file2 gsiftp://grid.domain.org/file2
```

After the job completes, the file `output.files` in the session directory will be read and any files described within will be uploaded to the given URLs.

Please note that the `outputFiles` attribute is not meant to operate with directories: you must specify a pair (`"<local_to_job>" "[destination]"`) for each file. One exception is when you want to preserve an entire directory at the remote computer for later **manual** download via `ngget`. In that case, simply add the trailing backslash `"/` at the end of the remote directory name. You can not upload a directory to a URL location, only to your local disk.

cpuTime

(ARC \geq 0.3.17, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (`cpuTime=<time>`)

GM input: (`cpuTime=<tttt>`)

Example: (`cpuTime="240"`)

Maximal CPU time request for the job. For a multi-processor job, this is a sum over all requested processors.

`time` time (in minutes if no unit is specified)
`tttt` time converted by the ARC Client from `time` to seconds.

The client converts time specified in the user-side xRSL file to seconds. If no time unit is specified, the client assumes the time given in minutes. Otherwise, a text format is accepted, i.e., any of the following will be interpreted properly (make sure to enclose such strings in quotes!):

```
"1 week"
"3 days"
"2 days, 12 hours"
"1 hour, 30 minutes"
"36 hours"
"9 days"
"240 minutes"
```

If both `cpuTime` and `wallTime` are specified, the ARC Client converts them both. `cpuTime` can not be specified together with `gridTime` or `benchmarks`.

This attribute should be used to direct the job to a system with sufficient CPU resources, typically, a batch queue with the sufficient upper time limit. Jobs exceeding this maximum most likely will be **terminated** by remote systems! If time limits are not specified, the limit is not set and jobs can run as long as the system settings allow (note that in this case you can not avoid queues with too short time limits).

wallTime

(ARC \geq 0.5.27, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (`wallTime=<time>`)

GM input: (`wallTime=<tttt>`)

Example: (`wallTime="240"`)

Maximal wall clock time request for the job.

```
time  time (in minutes if no unit is specified)
tttt  time converted by the ARC Client to seconds
```

The client converts time specified in the user-side XRSL file seconds. If no time unit is specified, the client assumes the time given in minutes. Otherwise, a text format is accepted, i.e., any of the following will be interpreted properly (make sure to enclose such strings in quotes!):

```
"1 week"
"3 days"
"2 days, 12 hours"
"1 hour, 30 minutes"
"36 hours"
"9 days"
"240 minutes"
```

If both `cpuTime` and `wallTime` are specified, the ARC Client converts them both. `wallTime` can not be specified together with `gridTime` or `benchmarks`. If only `wallTime` is specified, but not `cpuTime`, the corresponding `cpuTime` value is evaluated by the ARC Client and added to the job description.

This attribute should be used to direct the job to a system with sufficient CPU resources, typically, a batch queue with the sufficient upper time limit. Jobs exceeding this maximum most likely will be **terminated** by remote systems! If time limits are not specified, the limit is not set and jobs can run as long as the system settings allow (note that in this case you can not avoid queues with too short time limits).

gridTime

(ARC \geq 0.3.31, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (gridTime=<time>)

GM input: none

Example: (gridTime="2 h")

Maximal CPU time request for the job scaled to the 2.8 GHz Intel® Pentium® 4 processor.

time time (in minutes if no unit is specified)

The attribute is completely analogous to **cpuTime**, except that it will be recalculated to the actual CPU time request for each queue, depending on the published processor clock speed.

gridTime can not be specified together with **cpuTime** or **wallTime**. If only **gridTime** is specified, but not **cpuTime**, the corresponding **cpuTime** value is evaluated by the ARC Client and added to the job description.

benchmarks

(ARC \geq 0.5.14, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (benchmarks=(<string> <value> <time>) ...)

GM input:

Example: (benchmarks=("mybenchmark" "10" "1 hour, 30 minutes"))

Evaluate a job's **cpuTime** based on benchmark values.

string benchmark name

value benchmark value of reference machine

time the **cpuTime** the job requires on the reference machine

benchmarks can not be specified together with **cpuTime** or **wallTime**. If only **benchmarks** is specified, but not **cpuTime**, the corresponding **cpuTime** value is evaluated by the ARC Client and added to the job description.

memory

(ARC \geq 0.3.17*, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (memory=<integer>)

GM input: --

Example: (memory>="500")

Memory required for the job.

integer size (Mbytes)

Similarly to **cpuTime**, this attribute should be used to direct a job to a resource with a sufficient capacity. Jobs exceeding this memory limit will most likely be **terminated** by the remote system.

disk

*Was called **maxMemory** for ARC \leq 0.3.16

(ARC $\geq 0.3.17^\dagger$, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (disk=<integer>)

GM input: none

Example: (disk="500")

Disk space required for the job.

integer disk space, Mbytes

This attribute is used at the job submission time to find a system with sufficient disk space. However, it **does not guarantee** that this space will be available at the end of the job, as most known systems do not allow for disk space allocation. Eventually, a remote system can terminate a job that exceeds the requested disk space.

runTimeEnvironment

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (runTimeEnvironment=<string>)(runTimeEnvironment=<string>)

GM input: For ARC $\leq 0.5.39$: (runTimeEnvironment="<string>" "<string>")

Example: (runTimeEnvironment>="APPS/HEP/ATLAS-10.0.1")

Required runtime environment.

string environment name

The site to submit the job to will be chosen by the ARC Client among those advertising specified runtime environments. Before starting the job, the GM will set up environment variables and paths according to those requested. Runtime environment names are defined by Virtual Organizations, and tend to be organized in name spaces.

To request several environments, repeat the attribute string:

(runTimeEnvironment="ENV1")(runTimeEnvironment="ENV2") etc.

To make a disjunct-request, use a boolean expression:

(!(runTimeEnvironment="env1")(runTimeEnvironment="env2")).

You can use ">=" or "<=" operators: job will be submitted to any suitable site that satisfies such requirements, and among the available at the sites runtime environments, the highest version satisfying a requirement will be requested in the pre-processed xRSL script.

Runtime environment string interpretation is case-insensitive. If a runtime environment string consists of a name and a version number, a partial specification is possible: it is sufficient to request only the name and use ">" or ">=" operators to select the highest version.

middleware

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (middleware=<string>)

GM input: --

Example: (middleware="nordugrid-arc-0.5.99")

Required middleware version. Make sure to specify full name and version number.

string Grid middleware name.

[†]Was called `maxDisk` for ARC $\leq 0.3.16$

The site to submit the job to will be chosen by the ARC Client among those advertising specified middleware. Usage is identical to that of the `runTimeEnvironment`. Use the `">="` operator to request a version "equal or higher".

opsys

(ARC \geq 0.3.21, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(opsys=<string>)`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(opsys="FC3")`

Required operating system.

string Operating system name and version.

The site to submit the job to will be chosen by the ARC Client among those advertising specified operating system. Usage is identical to that of `runTimeEnvironment` and `middleware`. Use the `">="` operator to request a version "equal or higher".

stdin

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(stdin=<string>)`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(stdin="myinput.dat")`

The standard input file.

string file name, local to the computing element

The standard input file should be listed in the `inputFiles` attribute; otherwise it will be forced to that list by the ARC Client.

stdout

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(stdout=<string>)`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(stdout="myoutput.txt")`

The standard output file.

string file name, local to the computing element and relative to the session directory.

The standard output file should be listed in the `outputFiles` attribute; otherwise it will be forced to that list by the ARC Client. If the standard output is not defined, ARC Client assigns a name.

stderr

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(stderr=<string>)`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(stderr="myjob.err")`

The standard error file.

string file name, local to the computing element and relative to the session directory.

The standard error file should be listed as an **outputFiles** attribute; otherwise it will be forced to that list by the ARC Client. If the standard error is not defined, ARC Client assigns a name. If **join** is specified with value "yes", ARC Client adds **stderr** to the pre-processed xRSL script with the same value as **stdout**.

join

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (join="yes"|"no")

GM input: none

Example: (join="yes")

If "yes", joins **stderr** and **stdout** files into the **stdout** one. Default is no.

gmlog

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (gmlog=<string>)

GM input: -"

Example: (gmlog="myjob.log")

A name of the directory containing grid-specific diagnostics per job.

string a directory, local to the computing element and relative to the session directory

This directory is kept in the session directory to be available for retrieval (ARC Client forces it to the list if **outputFiles**)

jobName

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (jobName=<string>)

GM input: -"

Example: (jobName="My Job nr. 1")

User-specified job name.

string job name

This name is meant for convenience of the user. It can be used to select the job while using the ARC Client. It is also available through the Information System.

ftpThreads

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (ftpThreads=<integer>)

GM input: -"

Example: (ftpThreads="4")

Defines how many parallel streams will be used by the GM during `gsiftp` and `http(s|g)` transfers of files.

integer a number from 1 to 10

If not specified, parallelism is not used.

acl

(ARC \geq 0.5.12, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (`acl=<xml>`)

GM input: `--`

Example: (`acl="<?xml version='1.0'>
<gac1 version='0.0.1'><entry><any-user></any-user>
<allow><write/><read/><list/><admin/></allow></entry></gac1>"`)

Makes use of GACL [14] rules to list users who are allowed to access and control job in addition to job's owner. Access and control levels are specified per user. `any-user` tag refers to any user authorized at the execution cluster. To get more information about GACL please refer to <http://www.gridsite.org>.

xml a GACL-compliant XML string defining access control list

Following job control levels can be specified via `acl`:

- write** - allows to modify contents of job data (job directory) and control job flow (cancel, clean, etc.)
- read** - allows to read content of job data (contents of job directory)
- list** - allows to list files available for the job (contents of job directory)
- admin** - allows to do everything – full equivalence to job ownership

cluster

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (`cluster=<string>`)

GM input: `--`

Example: (`cluster="cluster1.site2.org"`)

The name of the execution cluster.

string known cluster name, or a substring of it

Use this attribute to explicitly force job submission to a cluster, or to avoid such. The job will not be submitted if the cluster does not satisfy other requirements of the job. Disjunct-requests of the kind `(!(cluster="clus1")(cluster="clus2"))` are supported. To exclude a cluster, use `(cluster!="clus3")`.

queue

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (`queue=<string>`)

GM input: `--`

Example: (`queue="pclong"`)

The name of the remote batch queue.

Use only when you are sure that the queue by this name does exist.

string known queue name

While users are not expected to specify **queue** in job descriptions, this attribute **must** be present in the GM-side xRSL. In fact, this is primarily an internal attribute, added to the job description by client tools after resource discovery and matchmaking. Still, users can specify this attribute to explicitly force job submission to a queue: when specified explicitly by the user, this value will not be overwritten by the ARC Client, and an attempt will be made to submit the job to the specified queue.

If for some reason (e.g. due to a client tool error) **queue** is absent from the GM-side xRSL, GM on the selected cluster will attempt to submit the job to the default queue if such is specified in the GM configuration.

startTime

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**startTime**=<**time**>)

GM input: (**startTime**=<**tttt**>)

Example: (**startTime**="2002-05-25 21:30")

Time to start job processing by the Grid Manager, such as e.g. start downloading input files.

time time string, YYYY-MM-DD hh:mm:ss

tttt time string, YYYYMMDDhhmmss[Z] (converted by the ARC Client from **time**)

Actual job processing on a worker node starts depending on local scheduling mechanisms, but not sooner than **startTime**.

lifeTime

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**lifeTime**=<**time**>)

GM input: (**lifeTime**=<**tttt**>)

Example: (**lifeTime**="2 weeks")

Maximal time to keep job files (the session directory) on the gatekeeper upon job completion.

time time (in minutes if no unit is specified)

tttt time (seconds, converted by the ARC Client from **time**)

Typical life time is 1 day (24 hours). Specified life time can not exceed local settings.

notify

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (**notify**=<**string**> [**string**] ...)

GM input: --

Example: (**notify**="be your.name@your.domain.com")

Request e-mail notifications on job status change.

string string of the format: [b] [q] [f] [e] [c] user1@domain1 [user2@domain2] ...
 here flags indicating the job status are:
 b – begin (PREPARING)
 q – queued (INLRMS)
 f – finalizing (FINISHING)
 e – end (FINISHED)
 c – cancellation (CANCELLED)
 d – deleted (DELETED)

No more than 3 e-mail addresses per status change accepted.

replicaCollection

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (replicaCollection=<URL>)

GM input: --

Example: (replicaCollection="ldap://grid.uio.no:389/lc=TestCollection,
 rc=NorduGrid,nordugrid,dc=org")

Location of a logical collection in the Replica Catalog.

URL LDAP directory specified as an URL (ldap://host[:port]/dn)

rerun

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (rerun=<integer>)

GM input: --

Example: (rerun="2")

Number of reruns (if a system failure occurs).

integer an integer number

If not specified, the default is 0. Default maximal allowed value is 5. The job may be rerun after failure in any state for which reruning has sense. To initiate rerun user has to use the **ngresume** command.

architecture

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (architecture=<string>)

GM input:

Example: (architecture="i686")

Request a specific architecture.

string architecture (e.g., as produced by `uname -a`)

nodeAccess

(ARC \geq 0.3.24, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(nodeAccess="inbound"|"outbound")`

GM input:

Example: `(nodeAccess="inbound")`

Request cluster nodes with inbound or outbound IP connectivity. If both are needed, a conjunct request should be specified.

dryRun

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(dryRun="yes"|"no")`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(dryRun="yes")`

If "yes", do dry-run: job description is sent to the optimal destination, input files are transferred, but no actual job submission to LRMS is made. Typically used for xRSL and communication validation.

rsl_substitution

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(rsl_substitution=(<string1> <string2>))`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(rsl_substitution=("ATLAS" "/opt/atlas"))`

Substitutes `<string2>` with `<string1>` for **internal** RSL use.

`string1` new internal RSL variable

`string2` any string, e.g., existing combination of variables or a path

Use this attribute to define variables that simplify xRSL editing, e.g. when same path is used in several values, typically in `inputFiles`. Only one pair per substitution is allowed. To request several substitution, concatenate such requests. Bear in mind that substitution must be defined **prior** to actual use of a new variable `string1`.

After the substitution is defined, it should be used in a way similar to shell variables in scripts: enclosed in round brackets, preceded with a dollar sign, **without quotes**:

`(inputfiles=("myfile" $(ATLAS)/data/somefile))`

Unlike the `environment` attribute, `rsl_substitution` definition is only used by the client and is valid inside xRSL script. It can not be used to define environment or shell variable at the execution site.

environment

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: `(environment=(<VAR> <string>) [(<VAR> <string>)] ...)`

GM input: `--`

Example: `(environment=("ATLSRC" "/opt/atlas/src")
 ("ALISRC" "/opt/alice/src"))`

Defines execution shell environment variables.

`VAR` new variable name

`string` any string, e.g., existing combination of variables or a path

Use this to define variables at an execution site. Unlike the `rsl_substitution` attribute, it can not be used to define variables on the client side.

count

(ARC \geq 0.3.12, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (count=<integer>)

GM input: --

Example: (count="4")

Specifies amount of sub-jobs to be submitted for parallel tasks.

jobreport

(ARC \geq 0.3.34, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (jobreport=<URL>)

GM input: --

Example: (jobreport="https://grid.uio.no:8001/logger")

Specifies an URL for a logging service to send reports about job to. The default is set up in the cluster configuration.

URL URL

It is up to a user to make sure the requested logging service accepts reports from the set of clusters she intends to use.

credentialserver

(ARC \geq 0.5.45, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input: (credentialserver=<URL>)

GM input: --

Example: (credentialserver="myproxy://myproxy.nordugrid.org;username=user")

Specifies an URL which Grid Manager may contact to renew/extend delegated proxy of job. Only MyProxy servers are supported.

URL URL of MyProxy server

It is up to a user to make sure the specified MyProxy server will accept requests from Grid Manager to renew expired credentials. URL may contain options **username** and **credname** to specify user name and credentials name which Grid Manager should pass to MyProxy server. If **username** is not specified DN of user credentials is used instead.

3.2 GM-side attributes

The following attributes are a part of the internal ARC job representation, and must be provided by ARC client tools and passed to the GM. Users may even specify them manually (**not advised!**), while developers of new ARC client tools and utilities must make sure these attributes are added to the user job description before it is submitted to a GM.

sstdin

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC \leq 0.5.25)

User input:

GM input: `(sstdin=<filename>)`

Example: `(sstdin="myinput.dat")`

Internal attribute for the standard input. Can also be spelled `stdininput`. Only needed for GRAM compatibility, not used by ARC as such.

`filename` standard input file name

action

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input:

GM input: `(action="request"|"cancel"|"clean")`

Example: `(action="request")`

Action to be taken by the gatekeeper: submit the job, cancel job execution, or clear the results of the job (also cancels the job).

savestate

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC \leq 0.5.25)

User input:

GM input: `(savestate="yes"|"no")`

Example: `(savestate="yes")`

If "yes", input RSL is stored in a temporary file at the gatekeeper. Must be always set as "yes" in the current implementation. Only needed for GRAM compatibility, not used by ARC as such.

lrmstype

(ARC \leq 0.3.15)

User input:

GM input: `(lrmstype=<string>)`

Example: `(lrmstype="pbs")`

LRMS type, indicating which submission script is to be invoked.

`string` LRMS type

hostName

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input:

GM input: `(hostname=<string>)`

Example: `(hostName="grid.quark.lu.se")`

Submission host name.

`string` host name, as passed by the UI

jobid

(ARC 0.3, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input:

GM input: (jobid=<string>)

Example: (jobid="grid.quark.lu.se:2119/jobmanager-ng/157111017133827")

Unique job identification string, needed for cancellation and clean-up.

string global job ID

It can also be provided during submission of the job and should be unique to a computing element (cluster).

clientxrsl

(ARC \geq 0.3.28, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input:

GM input: (clientxrsl=<string>)

Example: (clientxrsl="&(executable=/bin/echo)(arguments=boo)")

Job description XRSL string as submitted by the user, before being pre-processed by the client.

string original XRSL description submitted by the user

This attribute is added by the User Interface during pre-processing, and is used for job re-submission in order to repeat brokering and matchmaking.

clientsoftware

(ARC \geq 0.3.35, ARC 0.4, ARC 0.5, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8)

User input:

GM input: (clientsoftware=<string>)

Example: (clientsoftware="nordugrid-arc-0.5.39")

Version of ARC client used to submit the job.

string

This attribute is added by the User Interface during pre-processing.

3.3 Unsupported Globus RSL attributes

The following Globus[®] attributes are not supported by the ARC middleware. Whenever they are specified, either an error or a warning should be issued by the client tool, and the corresponding attribute should be ignored[‡].

3.3.1 Unsupported RSL 1.0 attributes

- (resourceManagerContact=<string>)
- (directory=<string>)
- (maxCpuTime=<time>)

[‡]Standard ARC client will throw an error, unless option "-U" is specified

- (maxWallTime=<time>)
- (maxTime=<time>)
- (maxMemory=<memory>)
- (minMemory=<memory>)
- (gramMyJob=independent|collective)
- (project=<string>)
- (hostCount=<number>)
- (label=<string>)
- (subjobCommsType=blocking-join|independent)
- (subjobStartType=strict-barrier|loose-barrier|no-barrier)

3.3.2 Unsupported GRAM RSL attributes

- (directory=<string>)
- (fileCleanUp=<array>)
- (fileStageIn=<array>)
- (fileStageInShared=<array>)
- (fileStageOut=<array>)
- (gassCache=<path>)
- (gramMyJob=independent|collective)
- (hostCount=<number>)
- (jobType=<string>)
- (libraryPath=<path>)
- (maxCpuTime=<time>)
- (maxWallTime=<time>)
- (maxTime=<time>)
- (maxMemory=<memory>)
- (minMemory=<memory>)
- (project=<string>)
- (remoteIoUrl=<string>)
- (scratchDir=<string>)

Chapter 4

XRSL and JSDL

ARC has adopted JSDL [15] as second format for describing job requests*. ARC also adds own extensions to JSDL. Below supported JSDL elements are listed together with corresponding XRSL attributes. Here *jsdl* stands for jsdl namespace, *jsdlPOSIX* – for POSIX extensions, and *jsdlARC* – for ARC extensions.

XRSL attribute	JSDL element	Comments
executable	jsdlPOSIX:Executable	
cpuTime	jsdlPOSIX:CPULimit jsdl:Resources jsdl:TotalCpuTime jsdl:IndividualCpuTime	
arguments	jsdlPOSIX:Argument	
inputFiles	jsdl:DataStaging jsdl:Source jsdl:FileName jsdl:URI	jsdl:DataStaging without URI in Source are treated like user-uploadable files
outputFiles	jsdl:DataStaging jsdl:Target jsdl:FileName jsdl:URI	jsdl:DataStaging without Target and Source or without URI in Target are treated like user-downloadable files
wallTime	jsdlPOSIX:WallTimeLimit	
memory	jsdlPOSIX:MemoryLimit jsdl:Resources jsdl:TotalPhysicalMemory jsdl:IndividualPhysicalMemory	
disk	jsdl:Resources jsdl:TotalDiskSpace jsdl:IndividualDiskSpace	
stdin	jsdlPOSIX:Input	
stdout	jsdlPosix:Output	
stderr	jsdlPOSIX:Error	
jobName	jsdl:JobIdentification	
architecture	jsdl:Resources jsdl:CPUArchitectureName jsdl:CPUArchitecture	
count	jsdl:Resources jsdl:TotalCpuCount jsdl:IndividualCpuCount	

* Available in releases $\geq 0.5.37$, ARC 0.6, ARC 0.8

executables	jsdl:DataStaging jsdl-arc:IsExecutable	
gridTime	jsdl:Resources jsdl-arc:GridTimeLimit	
runTimeEnvironment	jsdl:Resources jsdl-arc:RunTimeEnvironment	Only "Exact" condition with one Version is supported so far
middleware	jsdl:Resources jsdl-arc:Middleware	Only "Exact" condition with one Version is supported so far
gmlog	jsdl-arc:LocalLogging jsdl-arc:Directory	
acl	jsdl-arc:AccessControl Type=GACL Content	
cluster	jsdl:Resources jsdl-arc:CandidateTarget jsdl-arc:HostName	
queue	jsdl:Resource jsdl-arc:CandidateTarget jsdl-arc:QueueName	
startTime	jsdl-arc:ProcessingStartTime	
lifeTime	jsdl:Resources jsdl-arc:SessionFileTime	
notify	jsdl-arc:Notify jsdl-arc:Type=Email	
rerun	jsdl-arc:Reruns	
jobreport	jsdl-arc:RemoteLogging jsdl-arc:URL	
credentialserver	jsdl-arc:CredentialServer jsdl-arc:URL	

Conditional requests are supported through recursive jsdl:JobDescription - jsdl:JobDescriptin inside jsdl:JobDescription.

Appendix A

Examples

A.1 User-side xRSL script

```
&
(* test run: if "yes", only submits RSL without actual job start *)
  (dryRun="no")
(* some local variables defined for further convenience *)
  (rsl_substitution=("TOPDIR" "/home/johndoe"))
  (rsl_substitution=("NGTEST" "${TOPDIR}/ngtest))
  (rsl_substitution=("BIGFILE" "/scratch/johndoe/100mb.tmp"))
(* some environment variables, to be used by the job *)
  (environment=("ATLAS" "/opt/atlas") ("CERN" "/cern"))
(* the main executable file to be staged in and submitted to the PBS *)
  (executable="checkall.sh")
(* the arguments for the executable above *)
  (arguments="pal")
(* files to be staged in before the execution *)
  (inputFiles = ("be_kaons" ""
    ("file1" gsiftp://grid.uio.no${TOPDIR}/remfile.txt)
    ("bigfile.dat" ${BIGFILE}) ) )
(* files to be given executable permissions after staging in *)
  (executables="be_kaons")
(* files to be staged out after the execution *)
  (outputFiles=
    ("file1" "gsiftp://grid.tsl.uu.se/tmp/file1.tmp")
    ("100mb.tmp" "rls://rls.nordugrid.org:39281/test/bigfile")
    ("be_kaons.hbook" gsiftp://ce1.grid.org${NGTEST}/kaons.hbook) )
(* user-specified job name *)
  (jobName="NGtest")
(* standard input file *)
  (stdin="myinput.dat")
(* standard output file *)
  (stdout="myoutput.dat")
(* standard error file *)
  (stderr="myerror.dat")
(* GM logs directory name *)
  (gmlog="gmlog")
(* flag whether to merge stdout and stderr *)
  (join="no")
(* request e-mail notification on status change *)
  (notify="bqfe john.doe@gmail.com jane.doe@mail.org")
(* maximal CPU time required for the job, minutes for PBS*)
```

```

(CpuTime="60")
(* maximal time for the session directory to exist on the remote node, days *)
(lifeTime="7")
(* memory required for the job, Mbytes *)
(Memory="200")
(* wall time to start job processing *)
(startTime="2002-04-28 17:15:00")
(* disk space required for the job, Mbytes *)
(Disk="500")
(* required architecture of the execution node *)
(architecture="i686")
(* required run-time environment *)
(runTimeEnvironment="APPS/HEP/Atlas-1.1")
(* number of re-runs, in case of a system failure *)
(rerun="2")

```

A.2 GM-side xRSL script

Note that the client tool must expand all the `rsl.substitution` values and add double quotes to **all** strings. Client tool is also expected to insert `queue` attribute in case such is missing and to add checksum values for input files to be uploaded by the client. Standard ARC client also streamlines blank spaces.

Comment lines are removed from the GM-side xRSL; below they are shown to explain details.

```

&
(* saves RSL in a temporary file if "yes" *)
("savestate" = "yes" )
(* job submission to be performed if action is "request" *)
("action" = "request" )
(* submission host name *)
("hostname" = "ce1.grid.org" )
(* client software version *)
("clientsoftware" = "nordugrid-arc-0.6.0.3" )
(* walltime value added by the client, in seconds *)
("walltime" = "3600" )
(* test run: if "yes", only submits RSL without actual job start *)
("dryRun" = "no" )
(* some local variables defined for further convenience *)
("rsl_substitution" = ("TOPDIR" "/home/johndoe" ) )
("rsl_substitution" = ("NGTEST" "/home/johndoe/ngtest" ) )
("rsl_substitution" = ("BIGFILE" "/scratch/johndoe/100mb.tmp" ) )
(* some environment variables, to be used by the job *)
("environment" = ("ATLAS" "/opt/atlas" ) ("CERN" "/cern" ) )
(* executable *)
("executable" = "checkall.sh" )
(* arguments *)
("arguments" = "pal" )
(* files to be staged in before the execution *)
("inputfiles" = ("checkall.sh" "279320" )
("myinput.dat" "39806" )
("be_kaons" "8807" )
("file1" "gsiftp://grid.uio.no/home/johndoe/remfile.txt" )
("bigfile.dat" "104857600" )
)
(* files to be given executable permissions after staging in *)
("executables" = "checkall.sh" "be_kaons" )

```



```
(* files to be staged out after the execution *)
  ("outputfiles" = ("file1" "gsiftp://grid.tsl.uu.se/tmp/file1.tmp" )
    ("100mb.tmp" "rls://rls.nordugrid.org:39281/test/bigfile" )
    ("be_kaons.hbook" "gsiftp://ce1.grid.org/home/johndoe/ngtest/kaons.hbook" )
    ("myoutput.dat" "" )
    ("myerror.dat" "" )
  )
(* user-specified job name *)
  ("jobName" = "NGtest" )
(* standard input file *)
  ("stdin" = "myinput.dat" )
(* standard output file *)
  ("stdout"="myoutput.dat" )
(* standard error file *)
  ("stderr" = "myerror.dat" )
(* flag whether to merge stdout and stderr *)
  ("join" = "no" )
(* request e-mail notification on status change *)
  ("notify" = "bqfe john.doe@gmail.com jane.doe@mail.org" )
(* specific queue to submit the job *)
  ("queue" = "atlas" )
(* CPU time required for the job, converted into seconds *)
  ("cputime" = "3600" )
(* maximal time for the session directory to exist on the remote node, seconds *)
  ("lifetime" = "604800" )
(* memory required for the job, Mbytes *)
  ("memory" = "200" )
(* wall time to start job processing *)
  ("startTime" = "20020128171500" )
(* disk space required for the job, Mbytes *)
  ("disk" = "500" )
(* required architecture of the execution node *)
  ("architecture" = "i686" )
(* required run-time environment *)
  ("runtimeenvironment" = "APPS/HEP/Atlas-1.1" )
(* number of re-runs, in case of a system failure *)
  ("rerun" = "2" )
(* original client xRSL with expanded string substitutions; shortened here *)
  ("clientxrsl" = "&("dryrun" = "no" )(... )("rerun" = "2" )" )
```

A.3 JSDL script

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<jSDL:JobDefinition
  xmlns="http://schemas.ggf.org/jSDL/2005/11/jSDL"
  xmlns:posix="http://schemas.ggf.org/jSDL/2005/11/jSDL-posix"
  xmlns:arc="http://www.nordugrid.org/ws/schemas/jSDL-arc">
  <JobDescription>
    <!-- Generic job description (jobname in XRSL) -->
    <JobIdentification>
      <JobName>JSDL Hello World job</JobName>
      <Description>
        This is a simple Hello World job test
      </Description>
    </JobIdentification>
```

```
<!-- Standard application (same as executable, arguments in XRSL) -->
<Application>
  <ApplicationName>Echo</ApplicationName>
  <posix:POSIXApplication>
    <posix:Executable>/bin/echo</posix:Executable>
    <posix:Argument>Hello world</posix:Argument>
  </posix:POSIXApplication>
</Application>
<!-- Get the GM diagnostics (same as gmlog in XRSL) -->
<arc:LocalLogging>
  <arc:Directory>gmlog</arc:Directory>
</arc:LocalLogging>
</JobDescription>
</JobDefinition>
```

Appendix B

JSDL-ARC schema

```
<?xml version="1.0" encoding="UTF-8"?>
<xsd:schema xmlns:xsd="http://www.w3.org/2001/XMLSchema"
  xmlns="http://www.nordugrid.org/ws/schemas/jsdl-arc"
  xmlns:jsdl-arc="http://www.nordugrid.org/ws/schemas/jsdl-arc"
  targetNamespace="http://www.nordugrid.org/ws/schemas/jsdl-arc">

  <xsd:simpleType name="GMState_Type">
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
      <xsd:enumeration value="ACCEPTED"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="PREPARING"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="SUBMIT"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="INLRMS"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="FINISHING"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="FINISHED"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="DELETED"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="CANCELING"/>
    </xsd:restriction>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:complexType name="Version_Type">
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="UpperExclusive" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xsd:element name="LowerExclusive" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0"/>
      <xsd:element name="Exact" type="xsd:string" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/>
      <xsd:element name="Exclusive" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>

  <xsd:simpleType name="SessionType_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="SessionType" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
      <xsd:enumeration value="INTERNAL"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="LIMITED"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="READONLY"/>
      <xsd:enumeration value="FULL"/>
    </xsd:restriction>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:simpleType name="IsExecutable_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:DataStaging_Type (default: false) </xsd:documentation>
```

```

    <!-- xsd:element ref="IsExecutable" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:boolean"/>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:simpleType name="FileParameters_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:DataStaging_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="IsExecutable" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string"/>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:simpleType name="JoinOutputs_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type (default: false) </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="JoinOutputs" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:boolean"/>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:simpleType name="Reruns_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type (default: false) </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="Reruns" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:restriction base="xsd:integer"/>
  </xsd:simpleType>

  <xsd:complexType name="RunTimeEnvironment_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="RunTimeEnvironment" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/ -->
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="Name" type="xsd:string"/>
      <xsd:element name="Version" type="Version_Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>

  <xsd:complexType name="Middleware_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="Middleware" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="unbounded"/ -->
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="Name" type="xsd:string"/>
      <xsd:element name="Version" type="Version_Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>

  <xsd:complexType name="RemoteLogging_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="RemoteLogging" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="3"/ -->
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="URL" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>

  <xsd:complexType name="CredentialServer_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>
    <!-- xsd:element ref="CredentialServer" minOccurs="0"/ -->
    <xsd:sequence>
      <xsd:element name="URL" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" type="xsd:anyURI"/>
    </xsd:sequence>
  </xsd:complexType>

  <xsd:complexType name="LocalLogging_Type">
    <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>

```

```

<!-- xsd:element ref="LocalLogging" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/ -->
<xsd:sequence>
  <xsd:element name="Directory" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="1" type="xsd:string"/>
</xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:simpleType name="AccessControlType_Type">
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
    <xsd:enumeration value="GACL"/>
  </xsd:restriction>
</xsd:simpleType>
<xsd:complexType name="AccessControl_Type">
  <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>
  <!-- xsd:element ref="AccessControl" minOccurs="0"/ -->
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="OwnerAlwaysAllowed" type="xsd:boolean" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="Type" type="AccessControlType_Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="Content" minOccurs="0" type="xsd:string"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:simpleType name="NotificationType_Type">
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:string">
    <xsd:enumeration value="Email"/>
  </xsd:restriction>
</xsd:simpleType>
<xsd:complexType name="Notify_Type">
  <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>
  <!-- xsd:element ref="Notify" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="3"/ -->
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="Type" type="NotificationType_Type" minOccurs="0"/>
    <xsd:element name="Endpoint" minOccurs="0" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:element name="State" minOccurs="1" maxOccurs="unbounded" type="GMState_Type"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:simpleType name="SessionLifeTime_Type">
  <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
  <!-- xsd:element ref="SessionLifeTime" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/ -->
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:long"/>
</xsd:simpleType>

<xsd:simpleType name="GridTimeLimit_Type">
  <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
  <!-- xsd:element ref="GridTimeLimit" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/ -->
  <xsd:restriction base="xsd:positiveInteger"/>
</xsd:simpleType>

<xsd:complexType name="CandidateTarget_Type">
  <xsd:documentation> For jsdl:Resources_Type </xsd:documentation>
  <!-- xsd:element ref="jsdl-arc:CandidateTarget" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/ -->
  <xsd:sequence>
    <xsd:element name="HostName" minOccurs="0" type="xsd:string"/>
    <xsd:element name="QueueName" minOccurs="0" type="xsd:string"/>
  </xsd:sequence>
</xsd:complexType>

<xsd:simpleType name="Time_Type">

```

```

<xsd:documentation> For jsdl:JobDescription_Type </xsd:documentation>
<!-- xsd:element ref="ProcessingStartTime" minOccurs="0" maxOccurs="1"/ -->
<xsd:restriction base="xsd:dateTime"/>
</xsd:simpleType>

<!--=====-->
<xsd:element name="IsExecutable" type="IsExecutable_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="FileParameters" type="FileParameters_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="RunTimeEnvironment" type="RunTimeEnvironment_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="Middleware" type="Middleware_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="RemoteLogging" type="RemoteLogging_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="LocalLogging" type="LocalLogging_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="AccessControl" type="AccessControl_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="Notify" type="Notify_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="SessionLifeTime" type="SessionLifeTime_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="SessionType" type="SessionType_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="JoinOutputs" type="JoinOutputs_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="Reruns" type="Reruns_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="CredentialServer" type="CredentialServer_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="GridTimeLimit" type="GridTimeLimit_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="CandidateTarget" type="CandidateTarget_Type"/>
<xsd:element name="ProcessingStartTime" type="Time_Type"/>

</xsd:schema>

```

Bibliography

- [1] I. Foster and C. Kesselman, *The Grid: Blueprint for a New Computing Infrastructure*. Morgan Kaufmann, 1999.
- [2] —, “Globus: A Metacomputing Infrastructure Toolkit,” *International Journal of Supercomputer Applications*, vol. 11, no. 2, pp. 115–128, 1997, available at: <http://www.globus.org>.
- [3] “The Globus Resource Specification Language RSL v1.0.” [Online]. Available: <http://www-fp.globus.org/gram/rsl.spec1.html>
- [4] “The NorduGrid Collaboration,” Web site. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nordugrid.org>
- [5] M. Ellert *et al.*, “Advanced Resource Connector middleware for lightweight computational Grids,” *Future Gener. Comput. Syst.*, vol. 23, no. 1, pp. 219–240, 2007.
- [6] M. Ellert, *ARC User Interface*, The NorduGrid Collaboration, NORDUGRID-MANUAL-1. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nordugrid.org/documents/ui.pdf>
- [7] A. Konstantinov, *The NorduGrid Grid Manager And GridFTP Server: Description And Administrator’s Manual*, The NorduGrid Collaboration, NORDUGRID-TECH-2. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nordugrid.org/documents/GM.pdf>
- [8] M. Smith and T. A. Howes, *LDAP : Programming Directory-Enabled Applications with Lightweight Directory Access Protocol*. Macmillan, 1997.
- [9] A. Sim, A. Shoshani, *et al.*, “The Storage Resource Manager Interface (SRM) Specification v2.2,” May 2008, GFD-R-P.129. [Online]. Available: <http://www.ggf.org/documents/GFD.129.pdf>
- [10] A. Konstantinov, *The NorduGrid Smart Storage Element*, The NorduGrid Collaboration, NORDUGRID-TECH-10. [Online]. Available: <http://www.nordugrid.org/documents/SE.pdf>
- [11] “gLite, Lightweight Middleware for Grid Computing,” Web site. [Online]. Available: <http://glite.web.cern.ch/glite/>
- [12] H. Stockinger *et al.*, “File and Object Replication in Data Grids,” *Cluster Computing*, vol. 5, no. 3, pp. 305–314, July 2002.
- [13] A. L. Chervenak *et al.*, “Performance and Scalability of a Replica Location Service,” in *Proceedings of the 13th IEEE International Symposium on High Performance Distributed Computing (HPDC’04)*. IEEE Computer Society Press, 2004, pp. 182–191.
- [14] A. McNab, “The GridSite Web/Grid security system: Research Articles,” *Softw. Pract. Exper.*, vol. 35, no. 9, pp. 827–834, 2005.
- [15] A. Anjomshoa *et al.*, “Job Submission Description Language (JSDL) Specification, Version 1.0 (first errata update),” July 2008, GFD-R.136. [Online]. Available: <http://www.gridforum.org/documents/GFD.136.pdf>

Index

A	
attributes	11
user-side	11
C	
Client	5
Computing Element	13
G	
Globus	5
Grid Manager	5
N	
NorduGrid	5
R	
RSL	5
U	
URL	8
options	9
X	
XRSL	
attribute	
acl	20
action	25
architecture	22
arguments	12
benchmarks	16
cache	13
clientsoftware	26
clientxrsl	26
cluster	20
count	24
cpuTime	14
credentialserver	24
disk	16
dryRun	23
environment	23
executable	11
executables	13
ftpThreads	19
gmlog	19
gridTime	15
hostName	25
inputFiles	12
jobid	25
jobName	19
jobreport	24
join	19
lifeTime	21
lrnstype	25
memory	16
middleware	17
nodeAccess	22
notify	21
opsys	18
outputFiles	13
queue	20
replicaCollection	22
rerun	22
rsl_substitution	23
runTimeEnvironment	17
savestate	25
sstdin	24
startTime	21
stderr	18
stdin	18
stdout	18
wallTime	15
xrsl	5